Layers of Learning

# Pilgrims vs Indians Football Match

Divide into two teams, Pilgrims and Indians. Cut apart the question cards and mix them randomly, placing them face down. Cut apart and assemble the football. Place the football on the 50 yard line. Turn a question card over. If it has a pilgrim hat it is for the pilgrims. If it has a bow and arrow the cad is for Indians. If they answer correctly they get to move the ball ten yards toward their end zone. Turn over another card and answer according to whose mascot is on the card. First team to move the ball to their end zone wins.

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| The place the Pilgrims first built their homes and settled was not named by them, but by earlier explorers. What was their colony called?<br><br>Plymouth | What was the name of the ship the Pilgrims sailed to America in?<br><br>Mayflower | The first place the Pilgrims landed had no fresh water so they didn't stay. Where did they first land?<br><br>Cape Cod | Which year did the Pilgrims sail to America?<br><br>1620 |
| What was the name of the person in charge of the Pilgrim's defense?<br><br>Miles Standish | Before the Pilgrims left the ship they made an agreement that said how they would govern themselves and which laws they would all follow. What is this agreement called?<br><br>Mayflower Compact | Who was the leader of the Pilgrims and the second governor of the colony after William Brewster's death?<br><br>William Bradford | During the first winter the pilgrims did not have enough food or shelter so they were hungry and many got sick. About what percentage of the people died the first winter?<br><br>Almost 50%. 45 of the 102 passengers died. |
| After the first deadly and difficult winter the captain of the ship offered to take back any Pilgrims who wanted to return to England. How many accepted the offer?<br><br>none | Name at least one reason the Pilgrims wanted to come to the New World.<br><br>Religious freedom/economic opportunity | About half of the Pilgrims were part of a religious group that had fled England so they could worship freely. What was their sect called?<br><br>Separatists<br>(not Puritans) | The religious Pilgrims actually left England ten years before they sailed to America. Where were they living in the meantime?<br><br>Holland |

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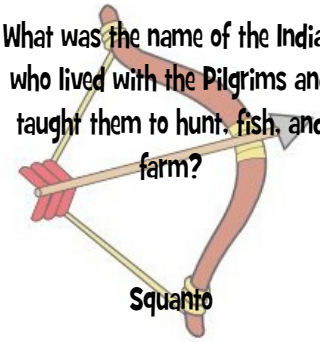
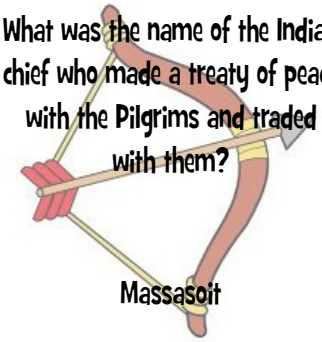
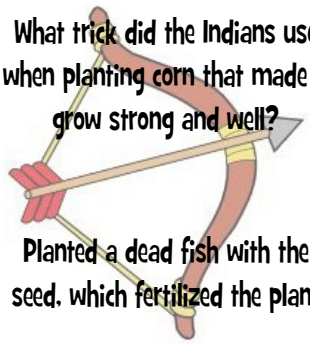
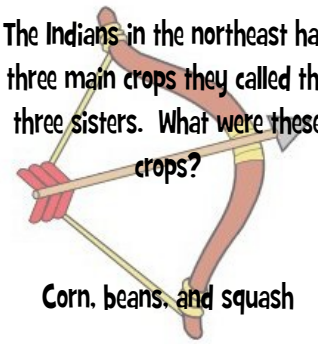
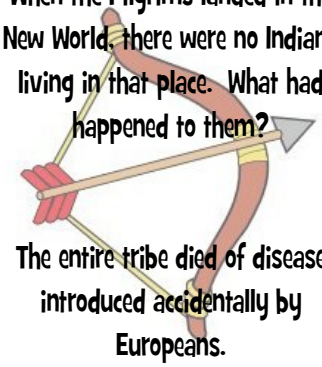
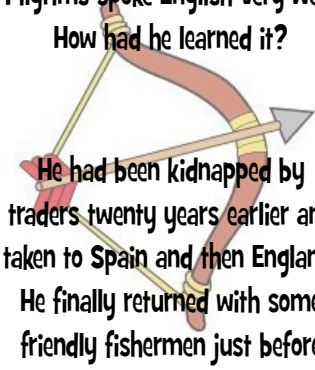
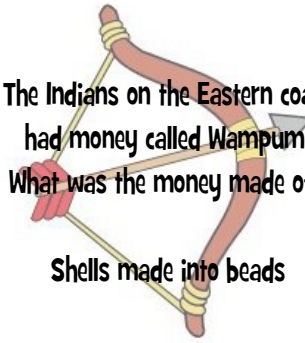
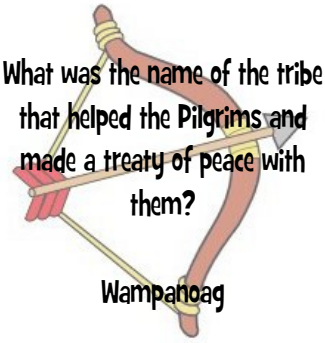
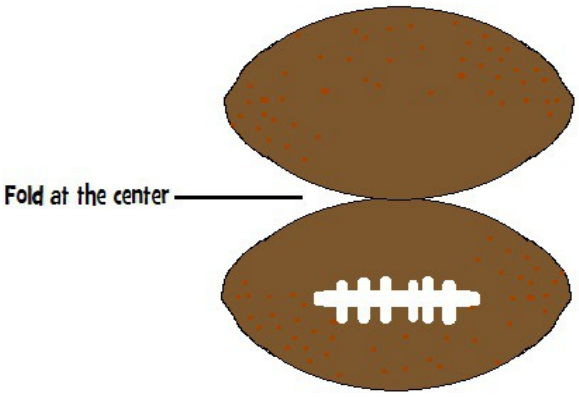
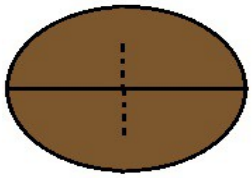
| The Pilgrims were not the first Europeans the Indians had seen. Who else had appeared on the eastern shores?<br> <br>Fishermen and traders (they had been visiting for about 100 years before the Pilgrims) | What was the name of the Indian who lived with the Pilgrims and taught them to hunt, fish, and farm?<br>  <br>Squanto | What was the name of the Indian chief who made a treaty of peace with the Pilgrims and traded with them?<br>  <br>Massasoit | What trick did the Indians use when planting corn that made it grow strong and well?<br>  <br>Planted a dead fish with the seed, which fertilized the plant |
| The Indians in the northeast had three main crops they called the three sisters. What were these crops?<br>  <br>Corn, beans, and squash | How long did the peace treaty signed between the Indians and the Pilgrims last?<br> <br>50 years (It was broken by the Indians, after all the original signers were dead) | When the Pilgrims landed in the New World, there were no Indians living in that place. What had happened to them?<br>  <br>The entire tribe died of disease introduced accidentally by Europeans. | The Indian who befriended the Pilgrims spoke English very well. How had he learned it?<br>  <br>He had been kidnapped by traders twenty years earlier and taken to Spain and then England. He finally returned with some friendly fishermen just before the Pilgrims arrived. |
| The Indians traded with the Pilgrims. Name at least one thing the Indians had that the Pilgrims wanted.<br> <br>Furs/food | The Indians on the Eastern coast had money called Wampum. What was the money made of?<br>  <br>Shells made into beads | What was the name of the tribe that helped the Pilgrims and made a treaty of peace with them?<br>  <br>Wampanoag | Name at least one animal the Indians hunted for food.<br> <br>Deer/turkey/geese/fish |



Base: Fold on the solid line. Cut on the dotted lines. Insert the football into the slit.